Across North Carolina, Advanced Teaching Roles are providing new avenues for teacher leadership, modernizing outdated school organizational models, empowering school leaders, and improving student achievement. BEST NC is pleased to share this executive summary of our Advanced Teaching Roles policy brief.

The Challenge: Lack of Career Opportunities and Professional Support

For decades, teachers have recognized that they are not given the same respect and experiences as other high-skill professionals. Most schools operate under a “one teacher, one classroom” structure that was designed more than a century ago and fails to treat educators as skilled professionals.

This outdated organizational structure suppresses teachers’ career development, limits student access to effective instruction, and creates difficult working conditions throughout the school building. It also creates an unsustainable expectation that the principal should be the sole instructional leader to all teachers in the building, while also being the strategic leader of the school.

Modernizing Organizational Structures with Advanced Teaching Roles

Advanced Teaching Roles models create meaningful leadership roles and opportunities for higher pay for effective teachers while providing embedded professional support for novice teachers. These roles distribute leadership across the school, lessening the burden on principals while also positively impacting instructional quality and student performance.

When implemented with fidelity, ATR models improve student achievement by helping to recruit high-quality teacher candidates while also keeping excellent teachers in the classroom longer – ensuring that all students in North Carolina have access to a competent, well-trained teacher.
Evidence of Success

In a 2020 report, the Friday Institute for Educational Innovation at North Carolina State University found that:

- ATR schools **improved student performance** more than a matched cohort of non-ATR schools over the first two years of implementation.
- ATR models **make the teaching profession more attractive and support the retention of teachers** seeking additional pay and leadership opportunities.
- Teachers selected for advanced roles **are highly qualified** and have a track record of positive student growth scores.

The Reach of Advanced Teaching Roles

Currently there are 15 districts across North Carolina implementing ATR models and four districts are in the planning phase with awards granted in 2022. During the 2021-22 school year, 236 schools across North Carolina have ATR models (9.3% of traditional K-12 public schools in the state). The majority are Title I schools, in part because those schools have more funding flexibility.

Districts with Advanced Teaching Roles, 2021-22

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Best Practices for Advanced Teaching Roles Models

Since the inception of North Carolina's ATR program six years ago, our state has learned important lessons about building sustainable models that promote buy-in from districts, school leaders, teachers, and staff and have a persistent, positive impact on student learning. Here are a few best practices in districts that help to drive continuous improvement:

- **Focus on Student Success**
- **Expand to Additional Schools Steadily and Sustainably**
- **Engage Stakeholders in ATR Design**
- **Empower Principals to Align Teacher Skills with Student Needs**
- **Create Fair, Outcomes-Based Selection Processes**
- **Increase Compensation Substantially**
- **Invest in Professional Development for ATR Leaders**
- **Ensure Fiscal Sustainability**
- **Establish Flexible Roles**
- **Commit to Continuous Evaluation and Improvement**

Learn more:

Scan the QR code to the right to download the full policy brief and access videos and content about Advanced Teaching Roles!